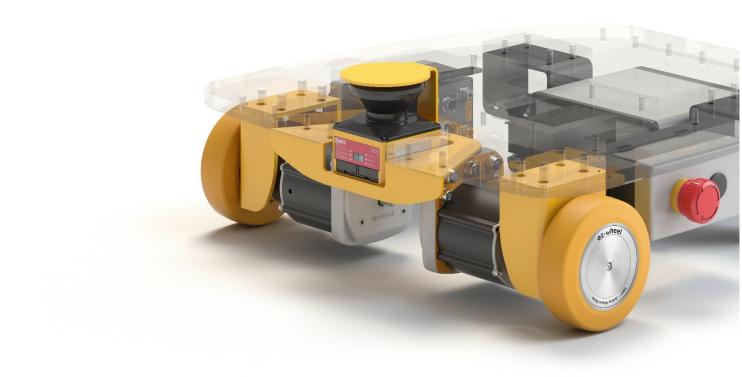


## SWD<sup>®</sup>Starter Kit

## For AGV & AMR

Instruction manual Version 6-a - Original version





#### **Table of Contents**

1.	Prea	mble	4
	1.1.	Who is this manual for?	4
	1.2.	Terminology	4
	1.3.	Additional resources	4
	1.4.	Declarations of conformity	5
	1.5.	Important information about the manual	5
	1.6.	Disclaimer	5
2.	Safet	ty Instructions – SWD <sup>®</sup> Starter Kit Precautions	6
3.	Desc	ription	7
	3.1.	A toolkit for robot developers	7
	3.2.	Integrated Safety	8
	3.3.	Specificities of the SWD <sup>®</sup> Starter Kit	9
	3.4.	SIL2/PLd Safety features	
	3.5.	Conditions of Use	
	3.6.	Weight	
	3.7.	Product Label	
	3.8.	Applications	
4.		ptic	
5.		faces	
5.	5.1.	Overview	
	5.2.	SWD <sup>®</sup> connectors	
		onnector	
	•	DC connector	
	5.3.	Safety laser scanner connectors	
		er + OSSD adapter (if any)	
		rnet connector	
	5.4.	IPC connectors	
	5.4.1		
		er connector	
		connector	
		rnet connector	
	5.4.2		
		er	
	-		-
		rnet	
		l Debug connector	
		- Wi-Fi dongle	
		connectors	
		er connector	
		ger connector	
	5.5.	SWD® Safety Hub connectors	
		rgency stop connector	
		ch ON and Batt ON connectors (Only for SWD <sup>®</sup> Safety Hub before July 2022)	
		ty Laser Scanner connector	
		open connector	
		open IO connector	
		DC connector	
6.		hanical assembly	
	6.1.	Dimensions of the packaging and contents of the pack	23



	6.2.	Overall dimensions	. 23
	6.3.	Mechanical specifications	. 24
7.	Safet	y features	. 25
	7.1.	Overview of safety features	. 25
	Safet	y features available from the SWD <sup>®</sup> safety drives	. 25
	7.2.	Use of safety features in the SWD® Starter Kit	. 26
	7.3.	Safety fields configuration	. 28
	7.4.	Safety loops configuration	. 29
8.	Start	ing the SWD® Starter Kit	. 30
	8.1.	Power on	. 30
	8.2.	Display and status	. 30
	iMX6	version	. 30
	iMX8	version	. 30
	8.3.	Connection to Control Page	. 30
	8.4.	Connection to the IPC	. 31
	SSH.		. 31
	USB	Serial (Only for iMX8 version)	. 31
	Rem	ote Desktop protocol (Only for iMX8 version)	. 31
	8.5.	Safety features monitoring	. 32
	8.6.	Hand control for teleoperation	. 32

Appendices	
1. Quick start	
Power on	
Display and status	
iMX6 version	
iMX8 version	
Connection to the web Control Page hosted on the embedded PC	
Safety features monitoring	
Hand control for teleoperation (for demonstration)	
2. Adapter pinout of the connector between the safety laser scanner and the Safety	ty Hub 37
3. Modification History	

#### Table of figures

Figure 1 - Commissioning 12 pts: OSSDs from the laser scanner are connected to one SWD <sup>®</sup>	11
Figure 2 - Commissioning 17 pts: OSSDs from the laser scanner are connected to both SWD® (by pairs)	12
Figure 3 - Power Supply synoptic of the product	13
Figure 4 - Wiring synoptic, SWD® Safety Hub before July 2022	14
Figure 5 - Wiring synoptic, SWD® Safety Hub after July 2022	15
Figure 6 - Overall dimensions, top view	23
Figure 7 - Overall dimensions, front view	24
Figure 8 - Use of Safety Features	27
Figure 9 - Safety fields of the safety laser scanner	28
Figure 10 - Synoptic of safety with SWD <sup>®</sup>	29



#### ⚠ This document should be read carefully before the first use of the product.

#### 1. Preamble

#### 1.1. Who is this manual for?

This manual is intended for skilled robotics integrators.

The SWD® Starter Kit saves a lot of development time, but needs competencies in:

- Automation, functional safety, and robotics
- Embedded Linux, Python and C++
- ROS development environment

#### 1.2. Terminology

The terms used in this manual are related to the technical field of industrial machinery and more particularly to driverless industrial trucks and drive systems controlled by the fieldbus.

For a precise reading of the manual, a good knowledge of the following standards is recommended:

- Machinery Directive (2006/42/EC)
- Safety requirements for driverless industrial trucks and their systems (ISO 3691-4)
- Variable speed power electric drives (EN 61800-5)
- CANopen Application Profile for Motor Drives (CiA 402)

#### Dictionary of acronyms:

,	1
AGV:	Automatic Guided Vehicle
AGC:	Automatic Guided Cart
AMR:	Autonomous Mobile Robot
CAN:	Controller Area Network
LiDAR:	Light Detection And Ranging
OSSD:	Output Signal Switching Device
SBC:	Safe Brake Control
SBU:	Safe Brake Unlock
SDI[p/n]:	Safe Direction Indication [positive/negative]
SLAM:	Simultaneous Localization And Mapping
SLS:	Safety Limited Speed
SLSa:	Safety Limited speed asymmetric
SMS:	Safe Maximum
SRDO:	Speed Safety-Relevant Data Objects
STO:	Safe Torque Off

#### **1.3. Additional resources**

The **SWD®** Starter Kit uses **SWD®** safety drives, the following **SWD®** documents are available from <u>ez-wheel.com</u>:

- SWD<sup>®</sup> datasheets
- SWD® Full Range Brochure Safety Wheel Drive Series Overview
- 2D and 3D mechanical plans of the SWD®





#### 1.4. Declarations of conformity

*SWD*<sup>®</sup> products are developed in accordance with legal requirements applicable in the European Union. *SWD*<sup>®</sup> declarations of conformity (DoC) are established by IDEC.

#### 1.5. Important information about the manual

<u>_(</u> 1	Δ	Important information – Read carefully
Æ		Parameterizable value
j	i	Additional information

#### 1.6. Disclaimer

The technical information included in this manual is subject to change without prior notice. No responsibility is assumed for the completeness, up-to-date or accuracy of the data and illustrations provided.

The textual and visual data included in this manual are the property of *APEM SAS* company of *IDEC Corporation*. The trademarks ez-Wheel and SWD Safety Wheel Drive are registered.

Designations may be trademarks and/or copyrights of their respective manufacturers, the use of which by third parties for their own purposes could infringe the rights of such owners.

"INSTRUCTION MANUAL" ©2024 by APEM SAS - ALL RIGHTS RESERVED FIRST EDITION, OCTOBER 2021

APEM SAS IDEC Mobility Solutions division LE MOULIN DE L'ABBAYE - 135 ROUTE DE BORDEAUX 16400 LA COURONNE - FRANCE



#### 2. <u>Safety Instructions – SWD® Starter Kit Precautions</u>

	Do not open.
	Do not expose to a heat source.
	Do not expose to fire.
	Do not insert metal parts into the connectors.
	Under no circumstances should the product receive any modifications not authorized by IDE
	Do not attempt to modify the technical performance of the product.
	The product must not be used for use beyond the technical performance specified by IDEC.
	Inappropriate use results in the cancellation of the warranty.
	Opening the product results in the cancellation of the warranty.



#### 3. Description

#### 3.1. A toolkit for robot developers

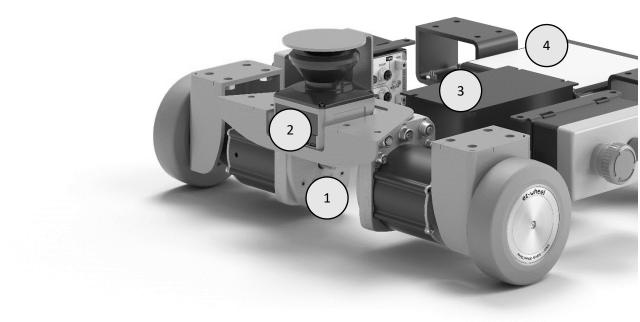
The SWD® Starter Kit is made of combinable, modular devices for mobile robotics.

The SWD® Starter Kit introduces key technologies for mobile robots' development.

- SWD® Safety Wheel Drive: the world's first drive with embedded safe motion control
- Safety Laser Scanner: the smallest laser scanner for safety critical applications
- ROS Robot Operating System: the reference middleware for robotics







- 1 SWD® safety drives
- 2 Safety laser scanner
- 3 Embedded PC with ROS
- 4 Battery

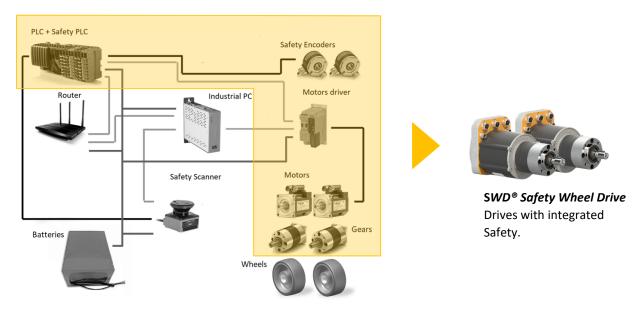




#### 3.2. Integrated Safety

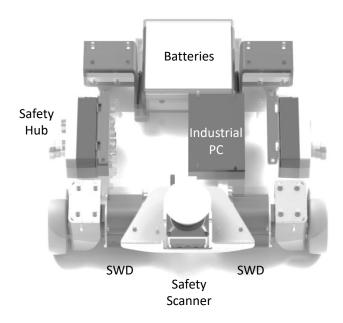
The SWD® Starter Kit provides the simplest AGV/AMR safety architecture ever:

- **SWD**<sup>®</sup> integrates motor drivers.
- Unique, fully certified safe motion features
- Safety encoder integrated into SWD®



The robot architecture is therefore extremely simplified compared to conventional AGVs or AMRs:

- ✓ Drives interfaced directly with safety laser scanners.
- ✓ Replaces safety encoders, PLCs, and motor drivers.



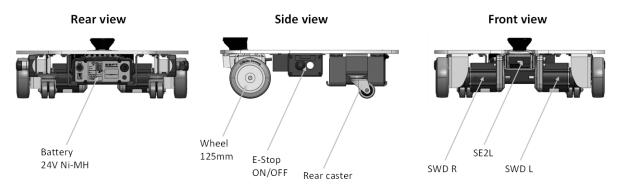




#### 3.3. Specificities of the SWD® Starter Kit

The SWD® Starter Kit is a demonstration platform based on AMR use case, including:

- One safety laser scanner in front/center position
- Two SWD<sup>®</sup> safety drives with 125mm wheels
- An ARM PC controller with Linux OS and ROS drivers for **SWD**<sup>®</sup> wheel drives
- A 24 VDC 9 Ah Ni-MH rechargeable battery
- A chassis and complete wiring with two E-Stops



The SWD® Starter Kit is not a complete, functional AMR:

- No navigation system provided.
- No fleet management software.

#### 3.4. SIL2/PLd Safety features

 $\triangle$ 

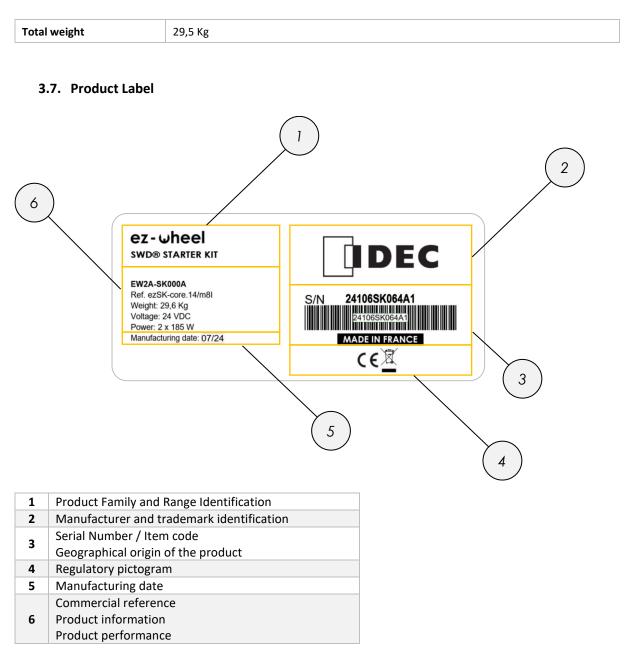
Motor disconnection	STO with E-Stops buttons
Motion control	SMS (Safe Maximum Speed), SLS (Safe Limited Speed), SLSa (Safe Limited Speed asymmetric), SDI (Safe Direction)
Braking	SBC (Safe Brake Control), SBU (Safe Brake Unlock, i.e. free wheel mode)

#### 3.5. Conditions of Use

Temperatures	0 to +40°C
IP index	IP66 for <b>SWD</b> <sup>®</sup> electronic unit, IP65 for safety laser scanner, IP54 for battery, NC for others
Maintenance period	5 years



#### 3.6. Weight



#### 3.8. Applications

The SWD® Starter Kit is intended for the development of mobile robotics applications such as:



- Industrial AGVs, AGCs and AMRs
- Logistics AGVs, AGCs and AMRs
- Cobots and mobile robot arms
- Mobile platforms



#### 4. Synoptic

Safety and Control synoptic of the product

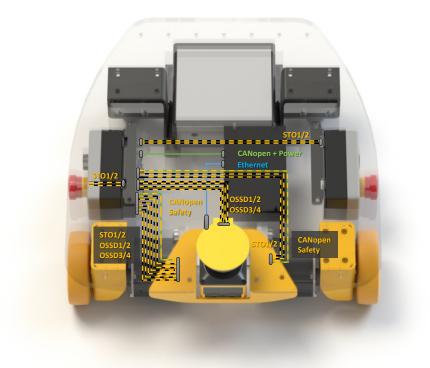


Figure 1 - Commissioning 12 pts: OSSDs from the laser scanner are connected to one SWD®



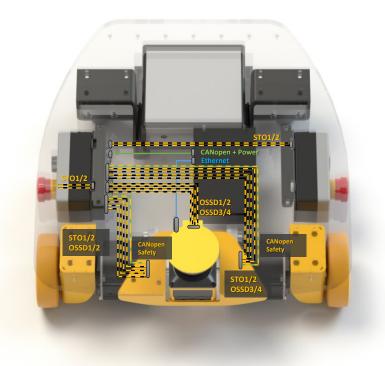


Figure 2 - Commissioning 17 pts: OSSDs from the laser scanner are connected to both SWD® (by pairs)

- i The commissioning 17 points is used when the safety laser scanner is mounted with no adapter to the 17-pin connector of the SafetyHub.
- i The pinout of the adapter for 12/17 points wiring is available on the appendix.

#### Safety

Direct connection of safety sensors and switches to SWD safe inputs:

- Emergency Stop L → SWD L STO inputs.
- Emergency Stop R → SWD R STO inputs.
- Safety laser scanner OSSD outputs → SWD programmable inputs
- i CANopen Safety between SWD L and R is used to replicate the safety inputs from one drive to the other one.

#### Control

- i CANopen from IPC to SWD L and R, uses CiA 402 velocity control mode for speed and direction control. Ethernet from safety laser scanner to IPC, is used to get data for SLAM and ROS-based algorithms.
- i CANopen and CANopen Safety frames are transmitted on the same physical CAN bus.



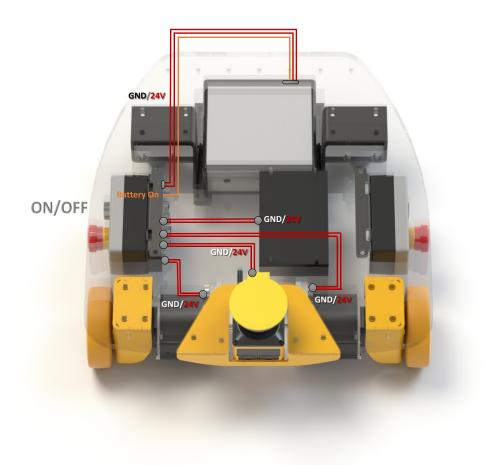


Figure 3 - Power Supply synoptic of the product

#### Power supply

- All devices powered by Ni-MH 24V / 9Ah battery.
- Battery to junction box
- Junction box to SWD L, SWD R, safety laser scanner and IPC
- Activation signal, from the ON/OFF button to the activation input of the battery

#### Charging

The external charger can be directly connected to the battery panel connector:



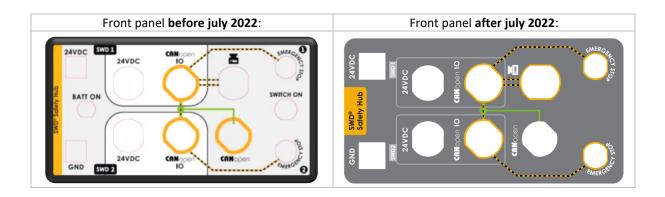




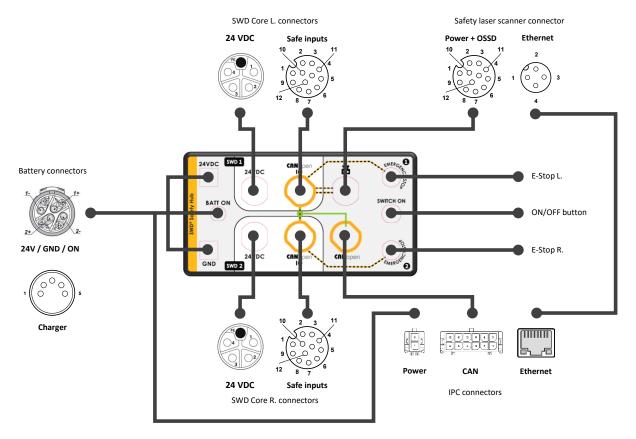
#### 5. Interfaces

#### 5.1. Overview

The **SWD®** Starter Kit is using the **SWD®** Safety Hub interface to centralize the connections of all devices and facilitate the overall wiring.



#### Details for both versions:



#### Figure 4 - Wiring synoptic, SWD® Safety Hub before July 2022

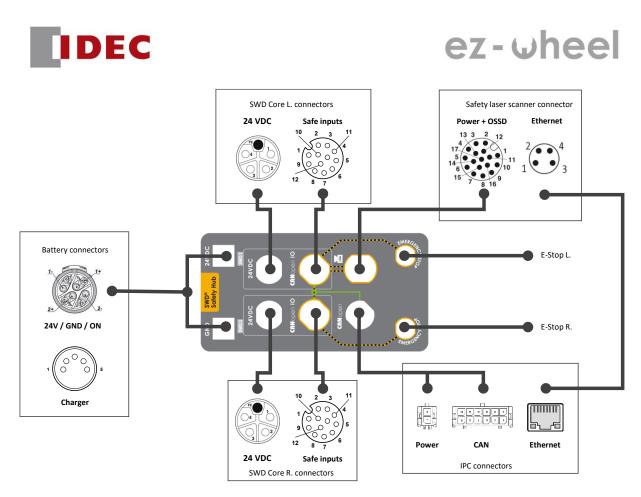


Figure 5 - Wiring synoptic, SWD® Safety Hub after July 2022

#### 5.2. SWD<sup>®</sup> connectors

The I/O connector and 24 VDC connector of the **SWD®** are used in the **SWD® Starter Kit.** The other connectors (CAN, USB, Ethernet, and Brake) are not used, please refer to the Instruction Manual of the **SWD®** for details on the complete connections of the product.

i The same connector types and pin numbers are used in the *SWD®*, and the associated connection featured on the *SWD® Safety Hub*. The following pinout description is therefore valid for both.

#### I/O connector

The I/O connector is type M12 - 12 pin A-coded.

It is used for the CAN interface between the drives and the IPC, and for the safety loops coming from the safety laser scanner and E-Stops.

Pin #	Designation	
1	CAN H - used for CANopen Safety	2 3 44
2	INSafe_4 - used for OSSD	
3	CAN L - used for CANopen Safety	1
4	Power supply 24 VDC (2A) - disabled	00005
5	STO_1 - used for E-Stop	9000
6	GND Power Supply (2A) - unused	12 6
7	INSafe_1 - used for OSSD	- 7
8	STO_2 - used for E-Stop	



9	INSafe_3 - used for OSSD	
10	INSafe_2 - used for OSSD	
11	GND – unused	
12	ON - unused	

#### 24 VDC connector

The 24 VDC power connector is of type M12 Power - 5-pin L-coded (4 pin + FE). It is used to distribute the battery power on the drives.

Pin #	Designation	
1	+ Power supply 24 VDC (16A)	(FE)
2	+ Power supply 24 VDC (16A)	
3	GND Power Supply (16A)	
4	GND Power Supply (16A)	
FE	Mechanical ground connected to the chassis	3 2

#### 5.3. Safety laser scanner connectors

The Power+OSSD connector and Ethernet connector of the safety laser scanner are used in the *SWD® Starter Kit.* 

Please refer to the safety laser scanner User Manual for details on the complete connections of the product.

- △ The original connector of the safety laser scanner has been replaced by an M12 Power + OSSD connector to get homogeneous connections with the *SWD® products*.
- i The same connector types and pin numbers are used in the safety laser scanner, and the associated connection featured on the *SWD® Safety Hub*. The following pinout description is therefore valid for both.

#### Power + OSSD adapter (if any)

After July 2022, an adapter might be used for Power + OSSD of the safety scanner. The connector is of type M12 - 12 pin A-coded.

It is used for safety loops going to the **SWD**<sup>®</sup>.

Pin #	Designation	
1	24 VDC	
2	GND	
3	OSSD1	$10^{2}$ $^{3}$ $11^{1}$
4	OSSD2	
5	NC	
6	NC	00005
7	NC	9000
8	NC	12 6
9	OSSD3	- 7
10	OSSD4	
11	NC	
12	NC	



#### **Ethernet connector**

The Ethernet connector is an M8 4-pin A-coded.

It is used to exchange non-safe data between the safety laser scanner and the IPC.

Pin #	Designation	
1	TD+	2 - 4
2	RD+	
3	RD-	1 3
4	TD-	

#### 5.4. IPC connectors

#### 5.4.1. iMX6 version

The Power connector, CAN connector and Ethernet connector of the iMX6 embedded PC are used in the **SWD® Starter Kit.** 

Please refer to the TEK3-IMX6 BOX PC Product Manual for details on the complete connections of the product.

#### **Power connector**

The Power connector is a Molex 43025-0200 (2-pin Micro-Fit 3.0) It is used to bring the battery power on the iMX6.

Pin #	Designation	
1	GND	
2	DC Voltage input (8-36 VDC)	

#### **CAN** connector

The CAN connector is a Molex 43025-1200 (12-pin Micro-Fit 3.0) It is used for the CANopen interface between the drives and the iMX6.

Pin #	Designation	
1	Ground for CAN	
2	NC	
3	CAN Bus 1A high	
4	CAN Bus 1A low	_
5	NC	
6	NC	
7	NC	
8	NC	
9	NC	
10	NC	
11	NC	
12	NC	



#### **Ethernet connector**

The Ethernet connector is a standard RJ45 for 10/100 Mbps transmission. It is used to exchange non-safe data between the safety laser scanner and the iMX6.

Pin #	Designation	
1	TD+	
2	TD-	
3	RD+	
4	NC	
5	NC	
6	RD-	
7	NC	
8	NC	

#### 5.4.2. IMX8 version

The Power connector, CAN connector and Ethernet connector of the iMX8 embedded PC are used in the **SWD® Starter Kit.** 

Please refer to the COMPULAB IOT-GATE-iMX8 Reference guide for details on the complete connections of the product.

#### Power

The Power connector is a DC Power Jack. It is used to bring battery power on the iMX8.

Pin #	Designation	
1	DC Voltage IN (8-36 VDC)	
2	GND	

#### CAN

The CAN connector is a Kunacon PDFD25420500K (20-pin dual-raw plug with push-in spring connections) It is used for the CANopen interface between the drives and the iMX8.

Pin #	Designation	
1	NC	
2	ISO GND A	
3	NC	
4	NC	
5	NC	
6	NC	19 1
7	CAN High	
8	ISO GND B	
9	CAN Low	20 2
10	NC	20 2
11	NC	
12	NC	
13	NC	
14	NC	
15	NC	
16	NC	



17	NC	
18	NC	
19	NC	
20	ISO GND C	

#### Ethernet

The 100 / 1000Mbps Ethernet ports are RJ45 connectors.

ETH1 (1000 Mbps port) is used to exchange non-safe data between the safety laser scanner and the iMX8.

Pin #	Designation	
1	TD+	
2	TD-	
3	RD+	
4	NC	
5	NC	
6	RD-	
7	NC	
8	NC	

#### Serial Debug connector

The serial debug console via UART-to-USB bridge is a micro-USB connector. It can be used to open a serial connection between your local PC and the iMX8.

#### NB: Baud Rate speed is 115200.

#### USB - Wi-Fi dongle

An additional Wi-Fi USB dongle is provided with the iMX8 **SWD**<sup>®</sup> StarterKit, thus it is possible to connect the Kit to a Guest Wi-Fi for example. Consequently you can access and download resources from the internet, directly from the Wi-Fi.

A USB-A female connector is mounted on the side of the *SWD® Starter Kit*, next to the emergency button to plug it.

<u>NB</u>: You can also use the second Ethernet port of the iMX8, to connect the robot to your network's company.

#### **Battery connectors**

The Power connector and Charger connector of the Mobility Module battery are used in the SWD® Starter Kit.

 $\triangle$  Please refer to the Mobility Module User Manual for details on the complete connections of the product.

#### **Power connector**

The Power connector is a Neutrik Speakon 4-pin. It is used to power the kit and to turn ON and OFF the battery.

Pin #	Designation	1. 1+
1+	24 VDC	F CELE
2+	GND	
1-	RD+ / BPCI*	2
2-	ON signal	



\*BPCI = Battery Protection & Communication Interface

#### Charger connector

The Charger connector is a Neutrik XLR 5-pin. It is used to connect the charger to the battery.

Pin #	Designation	
1	Charger+	
2	NC	1
3	NC	
4	NC	
5	GND	

#### 5.5. SWD<sup>®</sup> Safety Hub connectors

The *SWD*<sup>®</sup> and Scanner connectors of the *SWD*<sup>®</sup> *Safety Hub* follow the pinouts of the above-described connectors.

#### **Emergency stop connector**

The Emergency stop connectors are of type M8 4-pin A coded. They are used to connect the two normally closed switches of an E-Stop button (2NC type).

Pin #	Designation	
1	SW1 NC1	4 0 0 2
2	SW1 NC2	
3	SW2 NC1	3 0 1
4	SW2 NC2	

#### Switch ON and Batt ON connectors (Only for SWD® Safety Hub before July 2022)

The Switch ON and Batt ON connectors are of type M8 3-pin A coded. They are used to forward the ON button signal to the activation signal of the battery.

Pin #	Designation	4
1	SW	$\left( \circ \right)$
3	GND	3 0 0 1
4	NC	

#### Safety Laser Scanner connector

It is used to connect the Safe Inputs/Outputs between the laser scanner and the **SWD**<sup>®</sup>. It is also used to supply the power for the safety laser scanner.

#### Version before July 2022:

The Safety Laser Scanner connector is a M12 12-pin A coded.

Pin #	Designation
1	24 VDC
2	GND



ez-wheel

3	OSSD1	10 2 3 11
4	OSSD2	500/4
5	OSSD3	1(0,0,0)
6	OSSD4	9 0 0 0 5
7	NC	12 0 0 6
8	NC	8 7 0
9	NC	
10	NC	
11	NC	
12	NC	

#### Version after July 2022:

The Safety Laser Scanner connector is a M12 17-pin A coded.

Pin #	Designation	
1	24 VDC	
2	GND	
3	OSSD1	
4	OSSD2	
5	NC	
6	NC	13 3 <sup>2</sup> 12
7	NC	174
8	NC	5
9	OSSD3	
10	OSSD4	15 9
11	NC	7 8 16
12	NC	
13	NC	
14	NC	
15	NC	
16	NC	
17	NC	

#### **CANopen connector**

The CANopen connector is a M12 5-pin A coded. It is used to connect CAN bus to the PC.

Pin #	Désignation	4 3
1	Masse mécanique	
2	+ Alimentation 24 VDC (4A) - si activée = 🖻	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$
3	GND Alimentation (4A)	$\left( \circ \circ \right)$
4	CAN H	1 2
5	CAN L	

#### **CANopen IO connector**

The CANopen IO connector are of type M12 12-pin A coded.

They are used to connect the safe Inputs/Outputs of the safety devices, such as the emergency buttons, the safety laser scanner and the *SWD*<sup>®</sup>.

Pin # Designation	
1	CAN H - used for CANopen Safety
2	INSafe_3 - used for OSSD / SafeOUT1



3	CAN L - used for CANopen Safety	$10 \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 3 \\ 11 \end{array}$
4	Power supply 24 VDC (2A) - disabled	500×4
5	STO_1 - used for E-Stop	1/000
6	GND Power Supply (2A) - unused	9 0 0 0 5
7	INSafe_1 - used for OSSD	12 0 0 6
8	STO_2 - used for E-Stop	8 7 0
9	INSafe_4 - used for OSSD / SafeOUT2	
10	INSafe_2 - used for OSSD	
11	GND - unused	
12	ON - unused	

#### 24VDC connector

The 24VDC connectors are of type M12 4-pin + FE L coded. They are used to supply power to the **SWD®**.

Pin #	Designation	
1	+ Power supply 24 VDC (16A)	FE
2	+ Power supply 24 VDC (16A)	
3	GND Power Supply (16A)	
4	GND Power Supply (16A)	
FE	Mechanical earth connected to the chassis	32



#### 6. Mechanical assembly

#### 6.1. Dimensions of the packaging and contents of the pack

The **SWD®** Starter Kit is packed within its original cardboard box and is protected by a half-pallet size wood box.



cardboard box dimensions	555 (l) x 545 (p) x 220 (h) mm
half-pallet size wood box dimensions	800 (l) x 600 (p) x 380 (h) mm

- $\triangle$  For all logistics operations on the gearmotor alone, preferably use the original packaging.
- △ Countersunk wood screws 4mm x L 30mm were used to close the box cover Please use a screwdriver PZ2 for screwing

#### 6.2. Overall dimensions

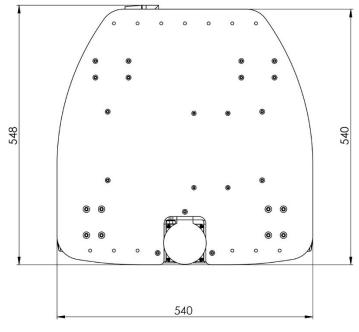


Figure 6 - Overall dimensions, top view



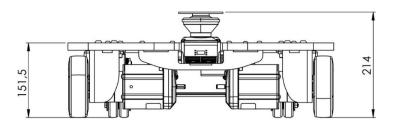
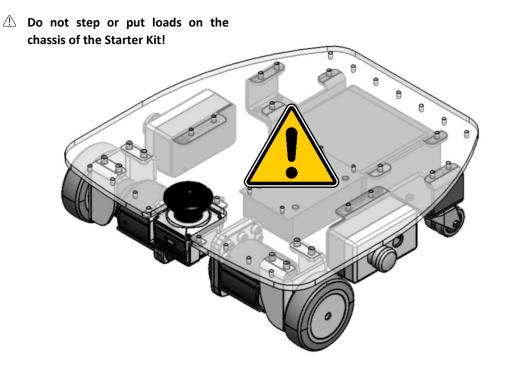


Figure 7 - Overall dimensions, front view

#### 6.3. Mechanical specifications

The casters are designed to support a maximum load of 40 kg per caster, but the plastic chassis, for demonstration purposes only, is not designed to carry load.





#### 7. <u>Safety features</u> 7.1. Overview of safety features

#### Safety features available from SWD<sup>®</sup> safety drives

The **SWD**<sup>®</sup> includes safe engine shutdown features, as well as advanced safe speed monitoring features. This exclusive integrated solution simplifies the machine architecture by avoiding the need for external supervisory system and safety logics.

The engine shutdown functions include:

- STO (Safe Torque Off): safe disconnection of motor torque
- SBC (Safe Brake Control): safe braking engagement
- SBU (Safe Brake Unlock): safe disengaging braking.

Speed monitoring functions are based on a safety encoder integrated into the product and include:

- SDI (Safe Direction): safe control of the direction of rotation
- SLS (Safely Limited Speed): safe rotational speed limitation
- SLSa (Safely Limited Speed asymmetric): safe rotational speed limitation with independent thresholds according to the sense of rotation
- SMS (Safe Maximum Speed): maximum speed limit independently from safety functions activated.

These safety functions are implemented in accordance with IEC 61800-5-2 (functional safety requirements for the development of safety drives) and according to the CiA/DS 402-4 profile for the safety functions of motor controllers.

	Safety features	Possible settings
STO	Safe disconnection of engine torque	Rearmament: <ul> <li>automatic</li> <li>by request for acquittal</li> </ul> Braking configuration associated with the STO (Cf. SBC)
SBC	Safe braking engagement	<ul> <li>Joint activation of the STO:</li> <li>from internal braking to SWD<sup>®</sup></li> <li>an external electromechanical brake</li> <li>of both brakes simultaneously</li> </ul>
SBU	Safe brake Unlock	-
SDI	Safe control of the direction of rotation	<ul> <li>Prohibition of the direction of rotation:</li> <li>positive or negative</li> <li>with two tolerance thresholds levels</li> </ul>
SLS	Safe rotational speed limitation	<ul> <li>Prohibition of speeding:</li> <li>eight switchable throttling thresholds</li> <li>an adjustable trigger time</li> </ul>



SLSa

SMS

SDI

SLS



SLSa	Safe rotational speed limitation asymmetric	<ul> <li>Prohibition of speeding:</li> <li>eight switchable throttling thresholds</li> <li>an adjustable trigger time</li> </ul>
SMS	Maximum speed limit independently from activated safety functions	<ul> <li>Prohibition of excessing speed limit</li> <li>Threshold for positive maximum speed</li> <li>Threshold for negative maximum speed</li> </ul>

i Refer to the Instruction Manual of the *SWD*<sup>®</sup> to get all details on the operation and configuration of available safety features.

#### 7.2. Use of safety features in the SWD® Starter Kit

#### **Emergency Stops**

E-Stops on each side of the kit, for stopping the motors (STO: Safe Torque Off function)

When one **SWD**<sup>®</sup> reads the STO signal from an E-Stop button, it sends the STO message to the other drive through the CANopen Safety

#### Safety fields and Safe Motion

Close obstacle: when the safety laser scanner detects an obstacle in the close range (<1m forward), the speed limit (SLS: Safely Limited Speed function) is engaged on the **SWD**<sup>®</sup>, limiting the speed at 0.3 m/s.

Collision risk: when the safety laser scanner detects an immediate risk of collision (<50cm forward), the direction limit (SDI: Safe Direction function) is engaged on the **SWD**<sup>®</sup>, prohibiting forward direction.



STO





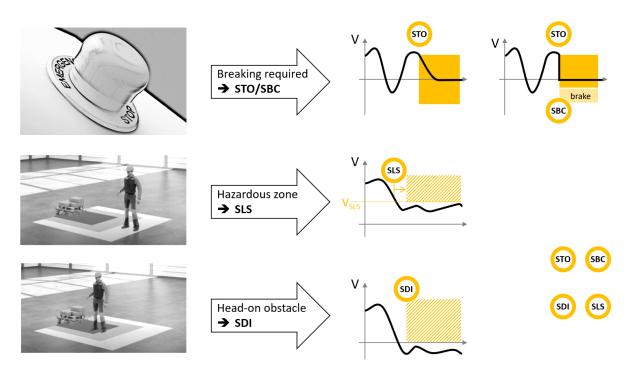


Figure 8 - Use of Safety Features





#### 7.3. Safety fields configuration

The default configuration of safety fields in the safety laser scanner is set as follows:

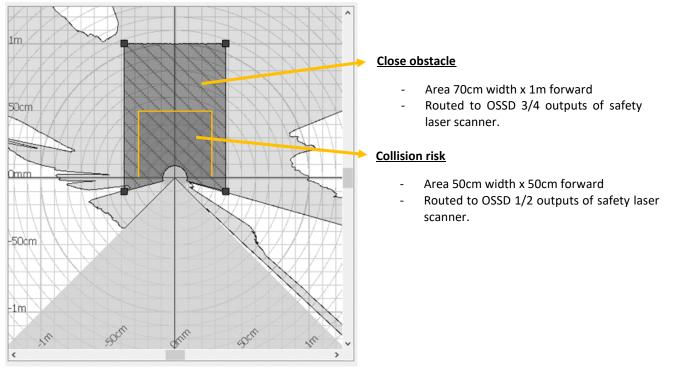


Figure 9 - Safety fields of the safety laser scanner

- $egin{array}{ccc} egin{array}{ccc} egin{array}{cccc} egin{array}{ccc} egin{array}{ccc} egin{arr$ 
  - o <u>SLS Project Designer</u> software available from the <u>website</u>.
  - o <u>Video tutorial available online</u>

<u>NB</u>: For updating the configuration of the laser, disconnect its ethernet cable.

i Any safety laser scanner is compliant with *SWD® Starter Kit* as long as it has OSSDs output signals.



#### 7.4. Safety loops configuration

The safety loops of the SWD® Starter Kit are set up as follows:

- Emergency Stop L → SWD L STO inputs.
- Emergency Stop R → SWD R STO inputs.
- Safety laser scanner OSSD outputs → SWD L programmable inputs
- CANopen Safety between SWD L and R, to replicate the safety inputs from one drive to the other.

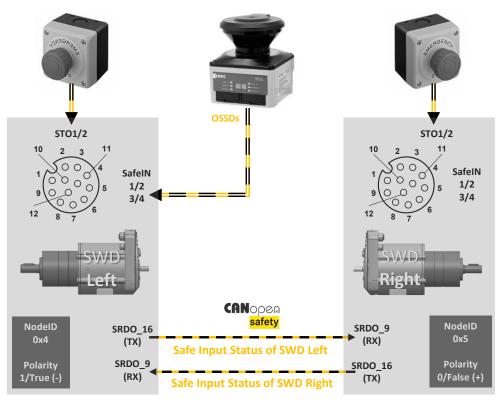


Figure 10 - Synoptic of safety with SWD®

i The drives configuration is done by CANopen messages. Scripts are available to commission the drives on IDEC ez-Wheel GitHub: <u>https://github.com/IDEC-ezWheel</u>.



#### 8. <u>Starting the SWD® Starter Kit</u> 8.1. Power on

#### Setting up the kit

Put the kit on the floor on a stable and flat surface.

#### Battery

Install and plug the battery power connector onto the rear side of the robot.

#### Start button

Press the white ON/OFF button on the side of the robot, near the Emergency Stop.

The IPC and safety laser scanner lights turn on, and the kit starts booting for a few ten seconds.

#### **Emergency Stops**

To start safely, you can engage one of the Emergency Stops while the robot is powering on.





#### 8.2. Display and status

#### iMX6 version

When powered, the embedded PC shows the status of each service started on the side 4-LED display.

- Power LED: green when the battery power is available.
- Devices LED: green when the connection to the **SWD**<sup>®</sup> and to the safety laser scanner is active, flashing if the connection cannot be established.
- ROS LED: green when the ROS environment is active.
- Wi-Fi LED: green when the internet connection is established, flashing when the VPN connection is activated (only for support).

#### iMX8 version

The LEDs are off.

#### 8.3. Connection to Control Page

Once started, the *SWD® Starter Kit* generates its own Wi-Fi access point to connect third-party devices. Any device with a navigator can connect to the *SWD® Starter Kit*, to access the web Control Page, hosted on the embedded IPC.

To connect to the Wi-Fi hotspot, the SSID and initial password are indicated on the front plate beside the safety laser scanner. It is also available on the 'Quick Start' leaflet.









Once a PC or a tablet connects to the **SWD®** Starter Kit Wi-Fi access point, a web page is accessible with any navigator by typing the page's address.



#### http://10.10.0.1

The *SWD® Starter Kit* generates a web Control Page for the user to monitor the real time activity.

The page is used to check the status of the safety features set up with the **SWD**<sup>®</sup> safety drives and the safety laser scanner and shows an example of map built thanks to a ROS open-source SLAM algorithm using the data from the safety laser scanner.



i The SLAM algorithm used by default is Hector Slam available under ROS Noetic, but other algorithms such as LaMa or Gmapping could be used.

#### 8.4. Connection to the IPC

SSH		
HostName	10.10.0.1	
User	swd_sk	
Password	swd_sk	

#### USB Serial (Only for iMX8 version)

You can open a serial connection using a micro-USB cable (not provided), with <u>PuTTY</u> for example with the following parameters:

Baud Rate	Data Bits	Stop Bits	Parity	Flow Control
115200	8	1	none	none

i Windows OS: you might have to download <u>CP211x</u> driver to see the serial port (COMx) on your host PC.

#### Remote Desktop protocol (Only for iMX8 version)

You can use the remote Desktop Protocol for graphical usage on your local PC:







#### 8.5. Safety features monitoring



Once the control page of the connected Starter Kit is active and displayed, the status of the safety features can be monitored:

- **STO** status is RED when one of the two Emergency Stops is engaged, the motors are stopped (Safe Torque Off).
- **SDI** status is RED when the safety laser scanner detects an obstacle in the short perimeter (<50cm), the motors cannot go forward (Safe Direction).
- **SLS** status is RED when the safety laser scanner detects an obstacle in the nearby perimeter (<1m), the robot cannot exceed 0,3 m/s (Safely Limited Speed).

#### 8.6. Hand control for teleoperation

The *SWD® Starter Kit* is delivered with a consumer type console joystick, for demonstration purposes only. The wireless joystick is directly connected to the embedded IPC and allows manual teleoperation of the machine.

i The **SWD®** Starter Kit uses standard ROS Noetic packages (using *joy* and *teleop\_twist\_joy*) providing interfaces with a standard console joystick.



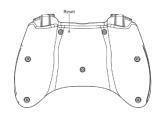
- i To activate the hand controller, ROS packages must be started (It can take a few minutes at start-up).
- i The status of the ROS LED can be checked to confirm that ROS is active.





⚠ If the motion control becomes jerky, then the joystick might be discharged. You should see joy's LEDs blinking.

If you unconfigured the original controller settings, you can press the 'Reset' button, on its rear.





# <u>Appendices</u>

1. Quick start





## **QUICK START**



#### Power on

Put the kit on the floor on a stable and flat surface.

Install and plug the battery power connector onto the rear side of the robot. Press the white ON/OFF button on the side of the robot, near the Emergency Stop.

- i The IPC and safety laser scanner lights turn on, and the kit starts booting for a few ten seconds.
- i To start safely, you can engage one of the Emergency Stops while the robot is powering ON.

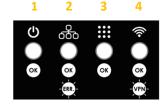


#### **Display and status**

#### iMX6 version

Display of the 4 LEDs - when the embedded IPC is powered:

1	Power	•	The battery power is available	
2 Devices	•	The connection to the <b>SWD®</b> and to the safety laser scanner is active		
	*	The connection cannot be established		
3	ROS	•	The ROS environment is active	
Λ	4 Wi-Fi	•	The Internet connection is established	
4		*	The VPN connection is activated (only for support)	



#### iMX8 version

		iMX8 ON	
Power Led State	Yellow	$\checkmark$	



#### Connection to the web Control Page hosted on the embedded PC

Connect a third-party device to the Starter Kit thanks to its own Wi-Fi access point

- i SSID and initial password are indicated on the front plate beside the safety laser scanner or on the leaflet.
- Once a PC or tablet connected to the SWD® Starter Kit Wi-Fi access point, a web page is accessible with any navigator by typing the page's address: http://10.10.0.1.
- i The SLAM algorithm used by default is Hector Slam available under ROS Noetic, but other algorithms such as LaMa or Gmapping could be used.









#### Safety features monitoring

i The page is used to check the status of the safety features set up with the *SWD®* safety drives and the safety laser scanner and shows an example of map built thanks to a ROS open-source SLAM algorithm using the data from the safety laser scanner.



STO	•	when one of the two Emergency Stops is engaged, the motors are stopped (Safe Torque Off)		
SDI	•	when the safety laser scanner detects an obstacle in the short perimeter (<50cm), the motors cannot go forward (Safe Direction)		
SLS	•	when the safety laser scanner detects an obstacle in the nearby perimeter (<1m), the robot cannot exceed 0,3 m/s (Safely Limited Speed)		



#### Hand control for teleoperation (for demonstration)

- i The wireless joystick is directly connected to the embedded IPC and allows manual teleoperation of the machine.
- i The **SWD®** Starter Kit uses standard ROS Noetic packages (using *joy* and *teleop\_twist\_joy*) providing interfaces with a standard console joystick.

To activate the hand controller, ROS packages must be started.

- i The status of the ROS LED can be checked to confirm that ROS is active.
- i Make sure you have released the emergency buttons.
- i If the motion control becomes jerky, then the joystick might be discharged. You should see joy's LEDs blinking.





#### 2. <u>Adapter pinout of the connector between the safety laser scanner and the *Safety* <u>Hub</u></u>

#### M\_203142 M12A-17BMMM-SL8B01

#### M\_203141 M12A-12BFFA-SL7001

	MIZA-I/DMMM-SLO	JUI
1	+24V	Brown
2	GND	Blue
3	SWD1_SAFE_IN_1	White
4	SWD1_SAFE_IN_2	Green
<u>5</u> ×		
6	SWD2_SAFE_IN_1	Yellow
7	SWD2_SAFE_IN_2	Black
<u>8</u> ×		
9^	SWD1_SAFE_OUT_1	Red
10	SWD1_SAFE_OUT_2	Violet
11	SWD2_SAFE_OUT_1	Grey_Pink
12	SWD2_SAFE_OUT_2	Red_Blue
13~		
14		
15		
16		
_ 17		

Brown +24V -Blue GND SWD1\_SAFE\_IN\_ White -SWD1\_SAFE\_IN\_2 Green 4 \_ × 5 -Yellow SWD2\_SAFE\_IN\_1 6 -( SWD2\_SAFE\_IN\_2 7 Black -× 8 -Red SWD1\_SAFE\_OUT\_1 9 -Violet SWD1\_SAFE\_OUT\_2 10 -Grey\_Pink SWD2\_SAFE\_OUT\_1 11 -( Red\_Blue SWD2\_SAFE\_OUT\_2 12



#### 3. Modification History

Revision	Release date	Changes	
V0	19/11/2021	First Release First Development	
V1	20/07/2022	Minor changes. Add Glossary and Quick Start procedure. Add joy documentation, <b>SWD®</b> safety certified.	
V2	20/10/2022	Minor updates. Update Safety Hub's front panel. Add safety synoptic for 17 pin commissioning.	
V3	10/01/2023	Minor updates. Update of the kit boxing. Add documentation for both types of commissioning (12 and 17 pin). Add documentation of adapter 12-17 pin. Add documentation of Safety Hub connectors. Fix mistake, STO activates SBC by default. Fix pinout and adapter wiring.	
V4	31/10/2023	<ul> <li>Mention SWD®</li> <li>Update Power Supply synoptic</li> <li>Add release note</li> <li>Add IPC version IMX8</li> <li>Add safety functions according to FW version 2.0</li> </ul>	
V5	04/04/2024	<ul> <li>Remove SICK scanner links</li> <li>Fix inverted safe inputs no. 2 and 9</li> <li>Add button to hold for moving</li> <li>Add indicative time before being able to run Starter Kit at startup</li> </ul>	
V6	16/12/2024	<ul> <li>Add link to Windows driver USB serial for iMX8</li> <li>Pins on iMX8 power jack connector specified</li> <li>Illustration added for the RDP connection program</li> <li>Document naming update</li> <li>Update legal entity and trademark</li> </ul>	